## International GCSE MATHEMATICS

## FORMULAE SHEET - FOUNDATION TIER



Area of a trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


$\operatorname{adj}=$ hyp $\times \cos \theta$
opp $=$ hyp $\times \sin \theta$ opp $=\operatorname{adj} \times \tan \theta$
or $\sin \theta=\frac{\text { opp }}{\text { hyp }}$
$\cos \theta=\frac{\text { adj }}{\text { hyp }}$
$\tan \theta=\frac{\text { opp }}{\text { adj }}$
Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


Circumference of circle $=2 \pi r$
Area of circle $=\pi r^{2}$


Volume of cylinder $=\pi r^{2} h$
Curved surface area
of cylinder $=2 \pi r h$


## Answer ALL TWENTY THREE questions. <br> Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.
1 The number of spectators at a cricket match was 8520
(a) Write the number 8520 in words.

The number of club members at the cricket match was 2458
(b) Write down the value of the 4 in the number 2458
(c) Write the number 2458 correct to the nearest thousand.

At the cricket match, $30 \%$ of the spectators were female.
(d) Work out the percentage of spectators who were male.
(e) Work out $30 \%$ of 8520

2 Write down all the factors of 30

3 Here is a shape made from centimetre squares.

(a) On the shape above, draw the line of symmetry.
(b) What fraction of the shape is shaded?

Give your fraction in its simplest form.
(c) Find the perimeter of the shape.
cm
(d) Add two squares to the shape below to make a shape with rotational symmetry of order two.


4 Here are the first five terms of a number sequence.
10
14
18
22
26
(a) Write down the next two terms of the sequence.
(b) Explain how you worked out your answer.
(c) Find the 12th term of the sequence.
(d) Explain why 100 cannot be a term of the sequence.

## Do NOT write in this space.

5 The diagram shows quadrilateral $A B C D$ on a centimetre grid.

(a) Write down the coordinates of the point $A$.
$\qquad$
(b) Write down the coordinates of the point $B$.
$\qquad$
(c) Write down the mathematical name for quadrilateral $A B C D$.
(d) (i) Measure the size of angle $B A D$.
(ii) Write down the mathematical name for this type of angle.
$\qquad$
(e) Work out the area of quadrilateral $A B C D$.
$\qquad$

6 Here are 9 cards. Each card has a number on it.


(a) Write down the mode of the numbers on the cards.

[^0](b) Work out the median of the numbers on the cards.

Sally takes at random one card.
(c)

| Certain | Likely | Unlikely | Impossible |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Write down a word from the box that best describes the probability of each outcome.
(i) Sally takes a card with the number 6
(ii) Sally takes a card with the number 5
(d) Here is a probability scale.


Write down the letter of the arrow that points to the probability that Sally
(i) takes a card with the number 8
(ii) takes a card with a number greater than 0
(iii) takes a card with an even number.

7 Here are some numbers in a list.
2
$-4$

- 8
5
$-3$
(a) Write the numbers in order of size.

Start with the smallest number.
(b) Work out
(i) $-4+5$
(ii) $-8-(-3)$
(iii) $-3 \times 2$
(iv) $-8 \div(-4)$

8 A coach travels along a motorway.
The coach leaves Ashley Service Station at 1145 am and arrives at Benscliffe Service Station at 245 pm .
(a) Write 245 pm using the 24-hour clock.
(b) Work out the length of time, in hours, between 1145 am and 245 pm .
$\qquad$

The coach leaves Benscliffe Service Station and travels to Clayton Service Station.
The coach travels for 4 hours at an average speed of $65 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$.
(c) Calculate the distance, in kilometres, between Benscliffe and Clayton Service Stations.
$\qquad$

9 (a) Simplify fully
(i) $4 d^{2}-6 d^{2}+5 d^{2}$
(ii) $7 x+5 y-3 x-8 y$
(b) Solve $6 x-5=16$


The diagram shows a quadrilateral $A B C D$.
The quadrilateral $A B C D$ is made from two identical isosceles triangles, $A B D$ and $C B D$.
$D A=D B=D C$.
Angle $B A D=$ Angle $B C D=35^{\circ}$
Angle $A D C=x^{\circ}$
Work out the value of $x$.

11 The cost of an adult ticket to a zoo is $\$ 13.50$
A teacher buys 4 adult tickets and 24 pupil tickets.
The total cost of the tickets is $\$ 270$
Work out the cost, in dollars (\$), of a ticket for one pupil.

12 In a game, a fair coin is spun and a fair 6-sided dice is rolled. A score is given according to the rules below.
coin lands on heads score $=2 \times$ number on the dice
coin lands on tails
score $=1+$ number on the dice
(a) Complete the table to show all the possible scores.

Dice

|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coin | Heads |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |
|  | Tails |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |

Peter plays the game once.
(b) Find the probability that Peter's score is 4

George plays the game 60 times.
(c) Work out an estimate for the number of times George's score is 10

## Do NOT write in this space.

13 (a) Write these fractions in order of size.
Start with the smallest fraction.
$\frac{7}{9}$
$\frac{5}{6}$
$\frac{7}{12}$
$\frac{2}{3}$
(b) Show that $\frac{4}{9} \div \frac{5}{6}=\frac{8}{15}$

14 (a) Work out the value of $\frac{13.8 \times 6.5}{7+\sqrt{2}}$
Write down all the figures on your calculator display.
(b) Give your answer to part (a) correct to 3 significant figures.

15

(a) Describe fully the single transformation that maps shape $\mathbf{A}$ onto shape $\mathbf{B}$.
(b) On the grid, rotate shape $\mathbf{A} 90^{\circ}$ clockwise about the origin $O$.

Label the new shape $\mathbf{C}$.
(Total for Question 15 is 4 marks)

## Do NOT write in this space.

16 (a) Simplify $8 d \times 7 d$
(b) Expand 4(3e-5)
(c) Factorise $f^{2}-2 f$
(d) $H=g^{3}+6 g$

Work out the value of $H$ when $g=2$

$$
H=
$$

17 Zara must take 5 tests.
Each test is out of 100
After 4 tests, her mean score is $64 \%$.
What score must Zara get in her 5th test to increase her mean score in all 5 tests to $70 \%$ ?

18 The diagram shows an accurate scale drawing of part of the boundary of a field. The complete boundary of the field is in the shape of a quadrilateral $A B C D$.
$A B=300$ metres.
$B C=230$ metres.
Point $B$ is due north of point $C$.
The scale of the diagram is 1 cm to 50 metres.
The bearing of $D$ from $C$ is $260^{\circ}$
$A D=480$ metres.
Complete the scale drawing of the boundary of the field.
Mark the position of $D$.


19 (a) $A=\{\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{g}, \mathrm{u}, \mathrm{e}\}$
$B=\{\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{s}\}$
$C=\{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{u}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{t}\}$
List the members of the set
(i) $A \cap B$
(ii) $B \cup C$
(b) $D=\{\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{e}\}$
$E=\{1, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{n}\}$
$F=\{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{l}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{n}\}$
Put one of the letters $D, E$ or $F$ in the box below to make the statement correct.

$$
A \cap \square=\varnothing
$$

Explain your answer.

## Do NOT write in this space.

20 Helen's savings increased from $£ 155$ to $£ 167.40$
Work out the percentage increase in Helen's savings.

21


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

Calculate the length of $P Q$.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

22
Diagram NOT
accurately drawn

The diagram shows a prism.
The cross-section of the prism is an isosceles triangle.
The lengths of the sides of the triangle are $13 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 10 cm .
The perpendicular height of the triangle is 12 cm .
The length of the prism is 8 cm .
Work out the total surface area of the prism.

23 (a) On the grid, draw the line with equation $x+2 y=8$ for values of $x$ from 0 to 9

(b) Show, by shading on the grid, the region defined by all three inequalities

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+2 y \leqslant 8 \\
& x \geqslant 2 \\
& y \geqslant 1
\end{aligned}
$$

Label your region $\mathbf{R}$.

## Do NOT write in this space.


[^0]: